

Dossier CMP Arles : 783

Page/Sheet 0.1

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


Engineered System N° :

1 RESERVOIR DE STOCKAGE LIN 1000MT

1 x 1000MT LIN STORAGE TANK

NOTE DE CALCUL SISMIQUE ET CHARGES GENIE CIVIL

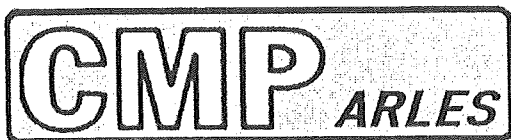
EARTHQUAKE CALCULATION NOTE WITH LOADING FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING

1		28/07/04	HULIN		28/07/04	CABRELLI		28/07/04	LEBOUCQ		
EDITION EDITION N°	REFERENCE CLIENT REF.	DATE	NOM NAME	SIGN.	DATE	NOM NAME	SIGN.	DATE	NOM NAME	SIGN.	ETAT D'AVANC. STATUS
		REDACTEUR DRAWN UP BY		VERIFICATEUR CHECKED BY		APPROBATEUR APPROVED BY					

Projet : ASU KOSICE
ProjectClassement CMP Arles : 783-NC101
CMP Arles document N°

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N° CMP arles : 783 - NC101

Rev : 0

Item : 1 x 1000 MT LIN

Page 1

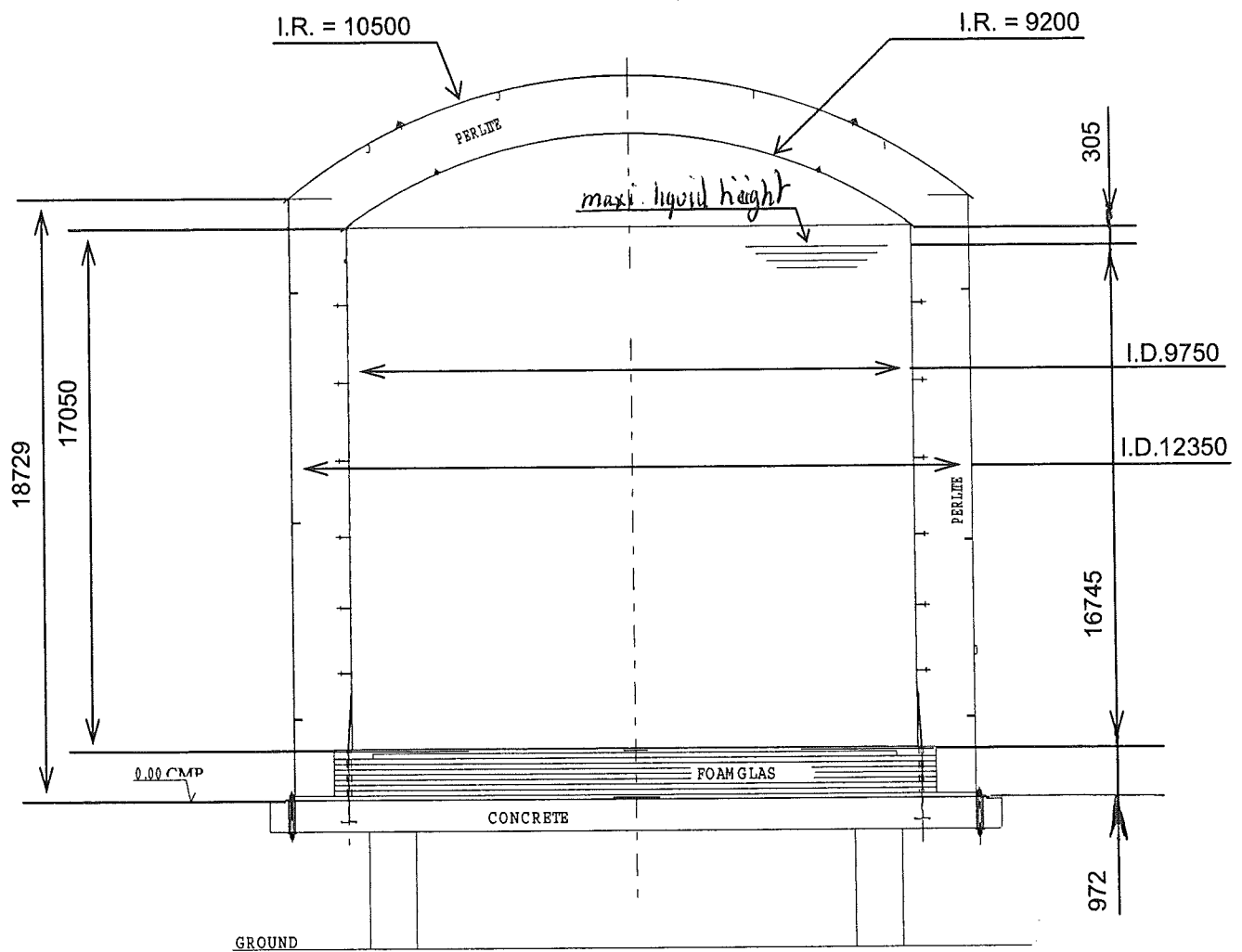
OBJET DES MODIFICATIONS :

(subject of modifications)

INDICE DE L'EDITION Edition n°	OBJET DE LA MODIFICATION (subject of modifications)
1	Premiere diffusion / First issue

GEOMETRIE DE L'APPAREIL :

Geometry of equipment (sketch)



LOADS ON STORAGE TANK SUPPORTING SLAB

1°) UNITS: Forces are expressed in metric tons

1 t = 1 metric ton force = Weight of a mass of 1000 Kg
1 N = 1 Newton

1 t = 9810 N
1 Mpa = 1,02E-02 t/m²

2°) DATA: External casing (id)

Heights and thicknesses of shells

Dt = 12350 mm

Bottom



Top

H	Thk
V1 = 2081 mm	6.00 mm
V2 = 2081 mm	6.00 mm
V3 = 2081 mm	6.00 mm
V4 = 2081 mm	6.00 mm
V5 = 2081 mm	6.00 mm
V6 = 2081 mm	6.00 mm
V7 = 2081 mm	6.00 mm
V8 = 2081 mm	6.00 mm
V9 = 2081 mm	6.00 mm
V10 = 0 mm	0.00 mm
V11 = 0 mm	0.00 mm
V12 = 0 mm	0.00 mm

Height for wind calculation Hv
21542 mm

Shell stiffeners

Width

Thk

Qte

V1 = 150 mm	20.00 mm	4
V2 = 0 mm	0.00 mm	0

Roof (Inner radius)

Central part of the roof
Roof beams (UPN 140)

DRe = 10500 mm	6.00 mm
dR = 3950 mm	10.00 mm
D1 = 5000 mm	
D2 = 10000 mm	
D3 = 0 mm	

Flat bottom (Y/N) Y
Anchoring ring N

DBe = 12600 mm	5.00 mm
Le = 0 mm	0.00 mm

Stairs
Top equipments.

Ms = 2700 Kg
Me = 1500 Kg

Inner vessel (id)

Service liquid height

Heights and thicknesses of shells

Di = 9750 mm
Hi = 16745 mm

H

Thk

Mini yield strength
ftv = 206.50 N/mm²

Bottom



Top

V1 = 1995 mm	6.00 mm
V2 = 1995 mm	6.00 mm
V3 = 1995 mm	5.00 mm
V4 = 1995 mm	5.00 mm
V5 = 1995 mm	5.00 mm
V6 = 1995 mm	5.00 mm
V7 = 1995 mm	5.00 mm
V8 = 1995 mm	5.00 mm
V9 = 1090 mm	5.00 mm
V10 = 0 mm	0.00 mm
V11 = 0 mm	0.00 mm
V12 = 0 mm	0.00 mm

Shell stiffeners

type A
type B

W1	Thk W1	W2	Thk W2	Qty
160.0	5.0 mm	80.0	5.0 mm	10
0.0	0.0 mm	0.0	0.0 mm	0

Roof (Inner radius)

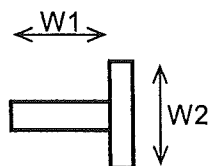
Compression ring

Bottom

Bottom annular ring

Accessories Piping

Dia= 9800 mm	DRi = 9200 mm	5.00 mm
	260.0 mm	15.00 mm
	DBi = 8520 mm	5.00 mm
	Li = 730 mm	7.00 mm
	M3 = 1000 Kg	

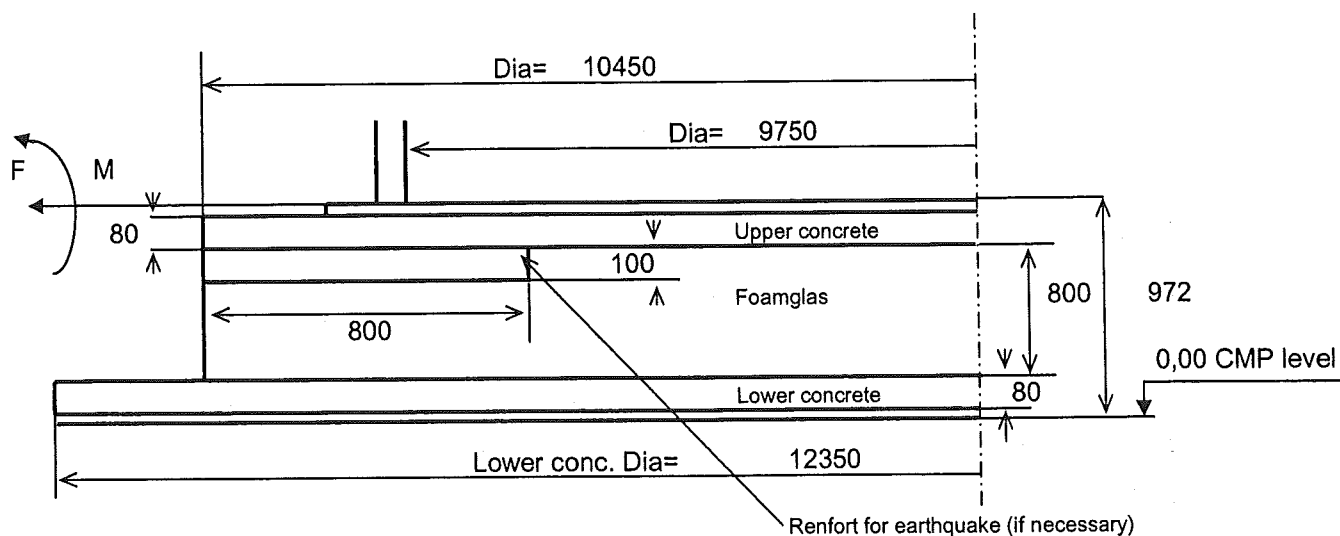


2°) DATA: (Cont.)

Quantity, width and thickness of straps	n = 32	Wia = 100	Tha = 10	mm
Mini yeld strength	Fby = 206.50	N/mm ²		
Dia of the bottom insulation	Dbi = 10450	mm		
Width and thickness of upper concrete	Wuc = 800	mm	Thc = 100	mm
renfort for earthquake (if any)				
Densities	Steel	ds = 8000	Ka/m ³	
	Perlite	dp = 56	Ka/m ³	
	Liquid	dl = 812.0	Ka/m ³	
	Upper concrete	dcs = 2500	Ka/m ³	cs = 80
	Lower concrete	dci = 2500	Ka/m ³	ci = 80
Foamglas				
	Density / thk	df = 130	Ka/m ³	cf = 800
	Minimum compressive strength	Mcs = 0.69	Mpa	
	Safety factor in sismic load	Sf = 2.00		
Pressure	Design	Dp = 0.0200	Mpa	
	Test	Tp = 0.0250	Mpa	
Wind velocity	ws = 162	Km/h		
Shape factor	Sc = 0.80			
Load of snow	sl = 140	Ka/m ²		

Seismic conditions : API 620 Appendix L with seismic zone: 2B, Importance factor I=1 and a soil S3

BOTTOM ISOLATION



3°) CALCULATION OF SEPARATE LOADS.

P1= Uplift force acting on the roof of the vessel under design condition

$$P1 = (D_i^2 \times \pi / 4) \times D_o$$

$$P1 = 9750^2 \times \pi / 4 \times 0.02$$

$$P1 = 1493238 \text{ N}$$

$$P1 = 153 \text{ t}$$

P2= Uplift force acting on the roof of the vessel under test condition

$$P2 = (D_i^2 \times \pi / 4) \times T_p$$

$$P2 = 9750^2 \times \pi / 4 \times 0.03$$

$$P2 = 1866548 \text{ N}$$

$$P2 = 191 \text{ t}$$

P3= Weight of inner vessel except bottom

Shell	21.88 t
Shell stiffeners	3.01 t
roof	3.30 t
Compression ring	0.96 t
Piping	1.00 t
Total P3	= 30 t

P4= Weight of inner vessel bottom

Flat bottom	2.28 t
Annular ring bottom	1.18 t
Total P4	= 3 t

P5= Weight of external casing except bottom

Shell	34.90 t
Shell stiffeners	3.77 t
roof	6.88 t
Roof beams	0.75 t
Stairs + Top equipments	4.20 t
Total P5	= 51 t

P6= Weight of external flat bottom vessel (if any)

$$\text{Total P6} = 4.99 \text{ t}$$

P7= Weight of perlite on the roof of the inner vessel

$$\text{Volum of perlite } 125 \text{ m}^3 \quad P7 = 7 \text{ t}$$

P8= Weight of components in the annular space between inner vessel and external casing

1 Volum of perlite	862 m ³	=	48.25 t
2 Volum of lower concrete	3 m ³	=	6.80 t
		P8 =	55 t

P9= Weight of bottom insulation

Volum of upper concrete	6.86 m ³	=	17.15 t
Volum of lower concrete	9.58 m ³	=	23.96 t
Volum of sismic renfort	2.43 m ³	=	6.06 t
Volum of foamglas	68.61 m ³	=	8.92 t
		Total P9	= 57 t

P10= Weight of liquid in working conditions

$$\text{Volum of liquid } 1250 \text{ m}^3 \quad P10 = 1016 \text{ t}$$

P11= Weight of water during the test

$$\text{Volum of liquid } 1250 \text{ m}^3 \quad P11 = 1251 \text{ t}$$

4°) DATA FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING

To be read with the Civil Engineering drawing.

$$A = P3 + P7 - P1$$

$$B = P3 - P2$$

$$C = P4 + P6 + P9$$

4.1 °) FULL OF LIQUID WITHOUT GAZ PRESSURE:

F1	=	51.0	t	=	P5
F2	=	55.1	t	=	P8
F3	=	37.1	t	=	P3 + P7
F4	=	1081.4	t	=	C + P10
F5	=	0.0	t	=	0

4.2 °) FULL OF LIQUID WITH GAZ PRESSURE:

F1	=	51.0	t	=	P5
F2	=	55.1	t	=	P8
F3	=	0.0	t	=	If A<0: F3=0. If A>0: F3=A
F4	=	1234.4	t	=	C + P10 + P1
F5	=	115.9	t	=	If A<0: F5=A. If A>0: F5=0

4.3 °) HYDROPNEUMATIC TEST:

F1	=	51.0	t	=	P5
F2	=	6.8	t	=	P8 + weight of perlite
F3	=	0.0	t	=	If B<0: F3=0. If B>0: F3=B
F4	=	1507.4	t	=	C + P11 + P2
F5	=	160.9	t	=	If B<0: F5=B. If B>0: F5=0

4.4 °) LOADS DUE TO THE SNOW:

To be added to loads 4.1 , 4.2 & 4.3 cases

$$F1 = 18.0 \text{ t}$$

4.5 °) LOADS DUE TO THE WIND:

To be added to loads 4.1 , 4.2 & 4.3 cases

SHEAR FORCE	=	27.0	t
MOMENT at 0.00 CMP	=	290.8	tm

4.6 °) LOADS DUE TO EARTHQUAKE: To be added to loads 4.1 , 4.2 & 4.3 cases

SHEAR FORCE	=	142	t
MOMENT at 0.00 CMP	=	1223.9	tm

$$F5 = 12.51 \text{ t per strap} \times 32 = 400.5 \text{ t}$$

5 °) MASSES AND HEIGHT OF CENTROIDS**5.1) Mass and height of centroids for inner vessel components**

Shell and stiffeners of inner tank	m2	=	24.88 t
Height of centroid of the shell	H2	=	8268 mm
Roof of the inner vessel	m3	=	4.26 t
Height of centroid of the roof	H3	=	17756 mm
Flat bottom of the inner tank	m4	=	3.46 t

**5.2) Mass and height of centroids for outer casing components
at the level of the bottom of outer casing.**

Shell and stiffeners of outer casing	m5	=	38.67 t
Height of centroid of the shell	H5	=	9367 mm
Roof and roof beams	m6	=	7.64 t
Height of centroid of the roof	H6	=	19738 mm
Perlite on the roof of the vessel	m7	=	7.00 t
Centroid of the perlite in th roof	H7	=	19738 mm
Perlite in the annular space	m8	=	48.25 t
Centroid of the perlite in this space	H8	=	9622 mm
Bottom of the casing	P6	=	4.99 t
Stairs	m10	=	2.70 t
Centroid fo the stairs	H10	=	9367 mm
Accessories on the casing top	m11	=	1.50 t
Centroid of the accessories	H11	=	20743 mm

5.3) Mass and height of centroids of supporting slab

Weight of concrete	m12	=	23.96 t
Height of centroid concrete	H12	=	40 mm
Weight of bottom insulation + upper concrete	m13	=	32.14 t
Height of centroid of bottom insulation	H13	=	781 mm
Distance between top level of slab and 0.00 CMP	H14	=	960 mm

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

NOTE : Some factors in formulas acc. to API 620 have been changed in order to obtain correct results in métríc units.

A) SEISMIC ZONE :

	=	2B	
V= Max. volume of tank contents	=	1250.2	m ³
G= Density of tank contents	=	812	Kg/m ³
Z= Seismic zone factor from Table L-2	=	0.2	-
I= Importance factor	=	1.00	-
p= Internal design pressure	=	0.0200	Mpa
Xs= Height from the bottom of the tank shell to the center of gravity of the shell	=	8.2329	m
Wr+s= Mass of tank shell and roof including attachments	=	30142	Kg
Ht= Total height of tank shell	=	17.050	m
D= Internal diameter of tank	=	9.750	m
H= Maximum design product height	=	16.745	m
S= Site coefficient from Table L-3	=	1.5	for S3 Type
g=	=	9.81	M/s ²
Fby= Minimum spécified yeld strength of shell and bottom plate	=	206.50	N/mm ²
tb= Thickness of bottom plate under the shell	=	7.00	mm
t= Thickness of bottom shell course	=	6.00	mm
n= Number of anchorages	=	32	
Sa= Section of anchorages	=	1000.00	mm ²
Da= Diameter of anchorcircle	=	9.900	m
X= Width of the bottom annular plate (inside)	=	0.665	m

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

B) FACTORS : (According to API 620 curves)

$$\begin{array}{lcl} D/H = & 9.75 / 16.75 = & 0.58 \\ Wt = & 1250.21 \times 812 = & 1015000 \text{ Kg} \end{array}$$

FIGURE L-2	$W1 / Wt$	=	0.89	
	$W2 / Wt$	=	0.14	
$W1 =$	$Wt \times 0.89$	=	903092	Kg
$W2 =$	$Wt \times 0.14$	=	145976	Kg

FIGURE L-3	$X1 / H$	=	0.44	
	$X2 / H$	=	0.81	
$X1 =$	16.75×0.44	=	7.39	m
$X2 =$	16.75×0.81	=	13.50	m

FIGURE L-4 $k = 0.6$

$T =$	$k \times D^{1/2}$	=	3.39	
$C1 =$		=	0.60	
$C2 = 0,75 \times S/T$ if $T < 4,5$ or $3,375 \times S/T^2$		=	0.3315	

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

C) AT THE BOTTOM OF THE TANK**MOMENT**

$$M = Z \times l \times (C1 \times W_r + s \times X_s + C1 \times W1 \times X1 + C2 \times W2 \times X2) \times g$$

$$M = 0.2 \times 1 \times [(0.6 \times 30142.15 \times 8.23) + (0.6 \times 903092.29 \times 7.39) + (0.33 \times 145976.34 \times 13.5)] \times 9.81$$

$$M = 9432625 \text{ Nm}$$

SHEAR FORCE

$$F = Z \times l \times (C1 \times W_r + s + C1 \times W1 + W2 \times C2) \times g$$

$$F = 0.2 \times 1 \times (0.6 \times 30142.15 + 0.6 \times 903092.29 + 145976.34 \times 0.33) \times 9.81$$

$$F = 1193552 \text{ N}$$

D) WEIGHT OF THE TANK CONTENTS RESISTING SHELL OVERTURNING

$$WL = 23.84 \times tb \times (Fby \times G \times H)^{1/2}$$

$$WL = 23.84 \times 7 \times (206.5 \times 812 \times 16.75)^{(1/2)}$$

$$WL = 279631 \text{ N/m}$$

$$WL < 1.25 \times G \times H \times D \times 9.81$$

$$WL < 1.25 \times 812 \times 16.75 \times 9.75 \times 9.81$$

$$WL < 1625642 \text{ N/m} \quad \text{THEN OK}$$

$$tb \leq \text{MAX}(53, 35, t)$$

$$7.0 \leq 6.0$$

if it is not the case; see the following check

$$X > 2.79 \cdot 10^{-03} \times WL / (G \times H)$$

$$X = 0.67 > 0.00279 \times 279630.74 / (812 \times 16.75)$$

$$X = 0.67 > 0.0574 \text{ m} \quad \text{THEN OK}$$

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

E) SHELL COMPRESSION

Max. longitudinal compression force at the bottom of the shell:

$$b = W r + s \times g / (\pi \times D) + (1,273 \times M / D^2)$$
$$b = 30142.1521148468 \times 9.81 / (\pi \times 9.75) + (1.273 \times 9432624.79 / 9.75^2)$$

$$b = 135968 \text{ N/m}$$

Compression stress:

$$F = \frac{b \times 10^3}{t} = \frac{135967.66 \times 1000}{6}$$
$$F = 22661277 \text{ N/m}^2 = 22.66 \text{ Mpa}$$

According to API 620 appendix L chap L-5-3 F should be less than F_a and in any case less than $F_a = F_{by} / 2$.Value of F_a depends of the ratio of $R = 157,08746 \times G \times H \times D^2 / t^2$ in métric units.

$$R = 5640.13$$

$$\text{If } R \leq 6894.76$$

$$F_a = 33,094834 \times t / D + 7,4931208 \times (G \times H)^{1/2}$$
$$F_a = 48.00 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\text{If } R > 6894.76$$

$$F_a = 82,737084 \times t / D$$
$$F_a = 0.00 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\text{Then } F_a = 48.00 \text{ Mpa} > 22.66 \text{ Mpa}$$

THEN OK

$$F_a \leq 0,5 \times F_{by} \quad \Rightarrow \quad 0.5 \times 206.5 = 103.25 \text{ Mpa}$$

THEN OK

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

F) ANCHORAGE:**UPLIFT DUE INTERNAL PRESSURE WHITHOUT INNER TANK DEAD WEIGHT**

$$P = p \times \pi / 4 \times D^2 \times 10^6 - (W_r + s) \times 9.81$$
$$P = 0.02 \times \pi / 4 \times 9.75^2 \times 1000000 - (30142.15) \times 9.81$$

$$P = 1197544 \text{ N}$$

UPLIFT DUE TO EARTHQUAKE

$$E = 1.273 \times M / D^2$$
$$E = 1.273 \times 9432624.79 / 9.75^2$$

$$E = 126314 \text{ N/m}$$

UPLIFT FORCE PER ANCHORAGE**Due to internal pressure**

$$A_p = P / n$$
$$A_p = 1197543.75 / 32$$

$$A_p = 37423 \text{ N}$$

Stress due to internal pressure

$$A_p / S_a = 37423.24 / 1000$$
$$A_p / S_a = 37.42 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Due to earthquake

$$A_e = (E \times \pi \times D_a) / n$$
$$A_e = (126314.07 \times 3.14 \times 9.9) / 32$$

$$A_e = 122768 \text{ N}$$

Stress due to earthquake

$$A_e / S_a = 122768.46 / 1000$$
$$A_e / S_a = 122.77 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

ACTUAL STRESS

$$A_e / s_a + A_p / s_a = 122.77 + 37.42 \text{ N/mm}^2$$
$$A_e / s_a + A_p / s_a = 160.19 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

ALLOWABLE TENSIL STRESS (90% yield strength)

$$F_{by} = 185.85 \text{ N/mm}^2 \quad \text{THEN OK}$$

NOTE :

The straps calculation with
1.5 x (gas pressure of 200mbar +
seismic loading) is not considered.

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

G) ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATION**HEIGHT OF SLOSHING WAVE:**

$$d = 1,124 \times Z \times I \times C2 :$$

$$d = 1.124 \times 0.2 \times 1 \times 0.33 \times 3.39^2 \times \tanh (4.77 \times (16.75 / 9.75)^{(1/2)})$$

$$[d = 0.3048 \text{ m}] \Rightarrow 0.3048 \quad (\text{Minimum supplementary height of inner shell})$$

ACTUAL SUPPLEMENTARY HEIGHT:

$$Ha = Ht - H$$

$$Ha = 17.05 - 16.75$$

$$[Ha = 0.305] > 0.305 \quad \text{THEN OK}$$

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

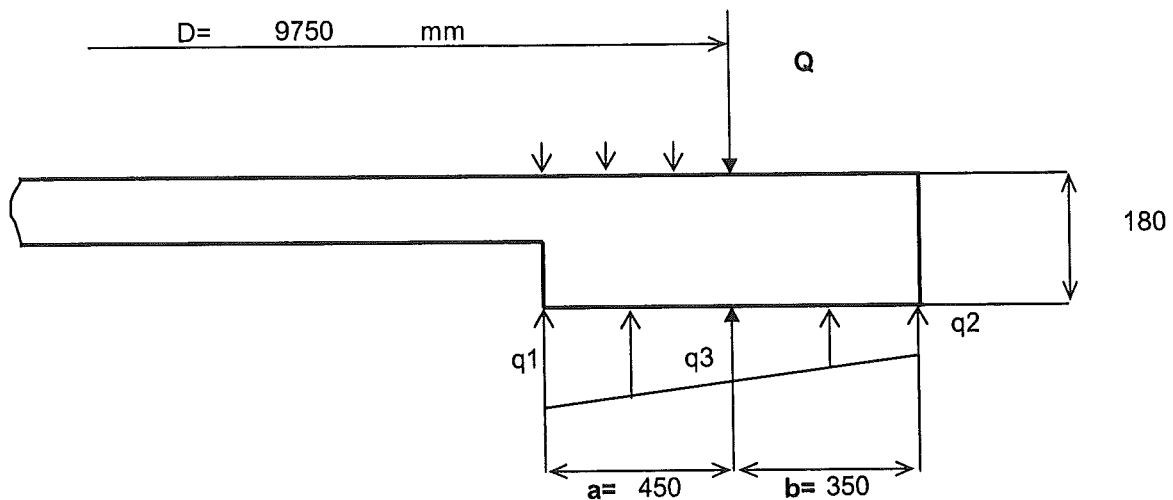
STRESSES IN CONCRETE RING AND FOAMGLAS

In the concrete ring

Load per unit of length

$$Q = (W_r + S) \times g / \pi \times D + 4 \times M / \pi \times D^2$$
$$Q = 135991 \text{ N}$$

$$p = G \times g \times H$$
$$p = 133386 \text{ N/m}^2$$



$$C1 = q1 + q2$$
$$= (2 / (a + b)) \times (Q + a \times p)$$
$$C1 = 490038 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$C2 = q1 + 2 \times q2$$
$$= (6 \times a / (a + b)^2) \times (Q + a \times p / 2)$$
$$C2 = 700326 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$q2 = C2 - C1$$
$$q2 = 210289 \text{ N/m}^2$$
$$q1 = C1 - q2$$
$$q1 = 279749 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$q3 = (q1 \times b + q2 \times a) / (a + b)$$
$$q3 = 240678 \text{ N/m}^2$$

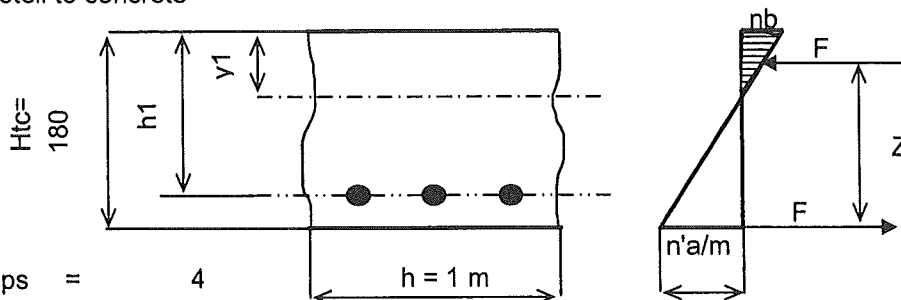
Flexural moment in the concrete ring per unit of length

$$M_f = b^2 / 6 \times (2 \times q2 + q3)$$
$$M_f = 13501 \text{ N.m/m}$$

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

STRESSES IN CONCRETE AND REINFORCING BARS

dcs = Upper concrete density = 2500 Kg/m^3
 $n'a$ = Tensile stress in iron bars
 nf = Compression stress in concrete
 m = Ratio of young's moduli of steel to concrete
 $m = 15$



Quantity of bars between two straps	=	4	
Quantity of bars per m	=	4.12	
Dia of bars	=	16	mm
$h1$	=	150	mm
Section of bar	=	201.06	mm^2
Total section of tensile stressed bars on the length 1 m w'	=	827.47	mm^2

Compression force on concrete = tensile force in the bars = F

$$Mo = h1 / 2 \times m \times w'$$

$$Mo = 6.04$$

$$Nu = 1 / 2 \times ((1 + 4 \times Mo)^{1/2} - 1)$$

$$Nu = 2.008$$

$$y1 = h1 / (1 + Nu)$$

$$y1 = 0.050 \text{ m}$$

$$Z = h1 - y1 / 3$$

$$Z = 0.133 \text{ m}$$

$$F = M f / Z$$

$$F = 101219 \text{ N/m}$$

$$n'a = F / w'$$

$$n'a = 122.32 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$nb = 2 \times F / y1$$

$$nb = 4.06 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Allowable stresses

$n'a$	122.32	\leq	172	N/mm^2
nb	4.06	\leq	7.50	N/mm^2

Then OK

Then OK



N° CMP arles : 783 - NC101

Rev : 0

Item : 1 x 1000 MT LIN

Page 16

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

Compression in the foamglas under the concrete ring

$$P = (\max \text{ of } q1 \text{ and } q2) + dcs \times g \times Htc$$

$$P = 284164 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$P = 0.28416 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Proper weight of the foamglas layers

$$P' = \text{foamglas thk} \times g \times ro'''$$

$$P' = 700 \times 9.81 \times 0.13$$

$$P' = 0.0009 \text{ MPa}$$

Total stress at the base of Faomglas

$$St = P + P'$$

$$St = 0.2851 \text{ MPa}$$

Allowable compressive strength: 0.69 MPa

Safety factor: 2.00

Calculated safety factor = 2.42 Then OK

CALCULATION ACCORDING TO API 620

8°) SHEAR FORCE AND MOMENT AT 0,00 CMP DUE TO THE EARTHQUAKE**8.1) Outer casing:**

Maximum horizontal shear force at 0,00 CMP.

$$F_e = (38.67 + 7.64 + 7 + 48.25 + 4.99 + 2.7 + 1.) \times 0.12 \times 9810$$

$$F_e = 130372 \text{ N}$$

Maximum moment at 0,00 CMP.

$$M_e = [(38.67 \times 9.37) + (7.64 \times 19.74) + (7 \times 19.74) + (48.25 \times 9.62) + (2.7 \times 9.37) + (1.5 \times 20.74)] \times 0.6 \times 0.2 \times 9810$$

$$M_e = 1379485 \text{ Nm}$$

8.2) Inner vessel:

Maximum horizontal shear force at 0,00 CMP.

$$F_b = F (\text{page 10}) = 1193552 \text{ N}$$

Maximum moment at 0,00 CMP.

$$M_b = M + F \times E_{pi}$$

$$M_b = 9432625 + 1193552 \times 0.97$$

$$M_b = 10592757 \text{ Nm}$$

8.3) Isolation and concrete under the inner tank:

Maximum horizontal shear force at 0,00 CMP.

$$P_i = P_4 + P_9$$

$$P_i = 3456 + 57000$$

$$P_i = 60456 \text{ Kg}$$

$$F_i = P_i \times C_1 \times Z \times 9.81$$

$$F_i = 60456 \times 0.6 \times 0.2 \times 9.81$$

$$F_i = 71168 \text{ N}$$

Maximum moment at 0,00 CMP.

$$M_i = F_i \times E_{pi} / 2$$

$$M_i = 71168 \times 0.49$$

$$M_i = 34588 \text{ Nm}$$

8.4) TOTAL SHEAR FORCE AND MOMENT AT 0,00 CMP DUE TO THE EARTHQUAKE

$$F_T = F_b + F_i + F_e$$

$$F_T = 1193552 + 71168 + 130372$$

$$F_T = 1395093 \text{ N}$$

$$F_T = 142 \text{ t}$$

$$M_T = M_b + M_i + M_e$$

$$M_T = 10592757 + 34588 + 1379485.29$$

$$M_T = 12006830 \text{ Nm}$$

$$M_T = 1224 \text{ tm}$$

ANCHOR BOLTS FOR OUTER CASING :**Data :**

Anchor bolt diameter :	D3 =	12.15	m	
Anchor bolt number :	n =	12		
Anchor bolt section :	s =	1040	mm ²	(M42)
Allowable stress in anchor bolt :	=	165.5	MPa	
Mass of shell and stiffeners of outer casing :	m5 =	38666	kg	
Mass of roof and roof beams :	m6 =	7638	kg	
External casing diameter :	D =	12350	mm	
Outer casing internal pressure :	p =	0.001	Mpa	
Maximum bending moment at the base of the shell :	M3 =	1379485	N.m	

Uplift force per anchor bolt due to seism :

$$\begin{aligned}uf1 &= 1 / n \times 4 \times M3 / D3 \\uf1 &= 1 / 12 \times 4 \times 1379485.29 / 12.15 \\uf1 &= \quad \quad \quad 37846 \quad N\end{aligned}$$

Uplift force per anchor bolt due to seism + internal pressure :

$$\begin{aligned}L &= p \times \pi \times D^2 / 4 \\L &= 0.001 \times \pi \times 12350^2 / 4 \\L &= \quad \quad \quad 119791 \quad N\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}uf2 &= 1 / n \times [(4 \times M3 / D3) + L - (m5 + m6) \times g] \\uf2 &= 1 / 12 \times [(4 \times 1379485.29 / 12.15) + 119790.89 - (38666 + 7638) \times 9.81] \\uf2 &= \quad \quad \quad 9975 \quad N\end{aligned}$$

Tensile stress in anchor bolt :

$$\begin{aligned}Sp &= \text{MAX}(uf1, uf2) / s \\Sp &= 37845.96 / 1040\end{aligned}$$

$$Sp = \quad 36.39 \text{ MPa} \quad < \quad 165.50 \text{ MPa} \quad \text{THEN OK}$$